

CARRANZA DEFIES ULTIMATUM AND MAKES A DEMAND FOR RECOGNITION

Rejects Pan-American Plan For
Conference of Rival Chiefs To
Pick Compromise President
For Mexico In Face of Threats

SUGGESTS DIPLOMATS
MEET HIM ON BORDER

'First Chief's' Attitude Puts Ques-
tion of Stern Action By Coun-
tries of Two Continents Square-
ly Up To Body of Diplomats

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
VERA CRUZ, September 11.—Gen-
eral Carranza has answered the
ultimatum of the Pan-American dip-
lomats. His answer is a refusal to
acquiesce in their plan for the paci-
fication of Mexico.

Instead of complying with the sug-
gestion that the rival Mexican leaders
hold a conference and settle on a com-
promise man for President, General
Carranza proposes that the Pan-Amer-
ican diplomats meet him on the bor-
der and discuss the situation solely
from an international standpoint.

General Carranza in his reply de-
mands that he be recognized by the
United States and the other Pan-Amer-
ican nations as the only leader in Mex-
ico able to pacify by force all the dis-
cordant elements.

STERN ACTION MAY BE EXPECTED

WASHINGTON, September 11.—The
reply of General Carranza was not re-
ceived with surprise here, as it has
been hinted frequently that he would
demand recognition.

In the last fortnight hope that Car-
ranza would acquiesce in the Pan-Amer-
ican demands has gone glimmering
through his continued attitude of in-
dignity.

What step the Pan-American con-
ference will take, no one here will ven-
ture to say. It is believed, however,
that they will get together and dis-
cuss the 'first chief's' answer, and
that they may then recommend joint
action for the relief of Mexico, which
may mean armed intervention.

Joint action is the covert threat con-
tained in the ultimatum sent to the
Mexican leaders, and represents the
new policy adopted by the President
after 'watchful waiting' for two
years failed to bring any amelioration
of the Mexican strife.

The reply of General Carranza is
considered here as the last diplomatic
effort, that may be made to pacify
Mexico, and puts the question of stern
action squarely before the Pan-Amer-
ican body.

DYNAMITE CASES SET FOR HEARING

Last Trials Growing Out of Los
Angeles Times Outrage
Are Set

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LOS ANGELES, September 11.—The
third trial to grow out of the dynamite
trial of the Los Angeles Times build-
ing will begin on October 4, when
Schmidt, the alleged accomplice of the
McNamara brothers, is placed on trial
here.

The trial of Morris Caplan, the other
and last of the alleged dynamiters
will be held as soon as Schmidt's trial
is over, an agreement to this effect
having been reached here yesterday by
District Attorney Woolwine and For-
mer Judge Fairall, chief of counsel for
the defendants.

James W. Noel, who was an assist-
ant district attorney at Indianapolis
when the second dynamite trial was
held, and who helped prosecute the
case against the accused labor union
officials there, will be the special prose-
cutor in the trial of Schmidt and
Caplan.

SAFE, SURE, ALWAYS CURES.
Not suffer from cramp, colic or
pain in the stomach when Chamber-
lain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea
Remedy goes to the right spot and
gives immediate relief. You cannot
afford to be without it if you are sub-
ject to attacks of this kind. For sale
by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co.,
Ltd., agents for Hawaii.

AMERICAN BREAK WITH TEUTONICS IS IMMINENT

Washington Ready To Hand Passports To German and Austrian Ambassadors

Efforts of Dumba To Hurt
Legitimate Trade and
Arabic Arouse Ire

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, September 11.—The re-
lations between the United States and Ger-
many and Austro-Hungary are nearer the break-
ing point today than at any time in the history
of the war. Only a trifle more friction is required
to induce the administration to hand the German
and Austrian ambassadors their passports and
break off diplomatic relations.

The complete exposure made of the efforts of
Ambassador Dumba to cripple the carrying on of
the legitimate trade of the United States, follow-
ing on the heels of accusations made of a German
conspiracy with the same object, centering in the
German embassy, partly precipitated the crisis.

WHOLLY UNSATISFACTORY
Completing it and bringing the administration
to a realization of real Teuton intention is the
official German note regarding the torpedoing of
the Arabic, in which two American citizens were
killed. The formal note is regarded as wholly un-
satisfactory and is especially disappointing in that
it is almost exactly contrary to the informal repre-
sentations made to the state department by Count
von Bernstorff.

The representations of von Bernstorff were to
the effect that Germany would be found prepared
to offer the United States full satisfaction in the
event that it be found that the Arabic had been
sunk by a German submarine. The formal note
acknowledges that a German submarine attacked
the passenger liner without any warning, but that
the circumstances of the affair, with the German
commander acting under the belief that he was
the object of an attack, relieves the German gov-
ernment of any obligation to indemnify anyone for
the death of the two Americans.

OPEN TALK OF A BREAK
There is open talk in official circles of the ad-
visability of an immediate breaking off of diplo-
matic relations with both Germany and Austria

COUNT JOHANN VON BERNSTORFF, German Ambassa-
dor, Whose Recall President Wilson May Demand of Berlin



and it is known that some high in-
the confidence of the administra-
tion are urging that this be done.

It is unofficially stated that
Germany is expected to send a
supplementary note, taking a rad-
ically different stand from that as-
sumed in the note delivered on
Thursday, and this expectation is
the only basis existing for any

Officials At Capital Are
Almost Without Hope
of An Adjustment

Germany, if she so chooses, may regard it as an
ultimatum.

Officials here are almost without hope of a satis-
factory outcome of the American-German situa-
tion. The status of Germany's submarine warfare
is believed to have reverted to exactly what it was
when the liner Lusitania was attacked and sunk.

In official circles yesterday it was stated that
the Dumba disclosures point to a probable expo-
sure of alleged German activities along the same
line. It was also stated that the demands made
upon Vienna to recall Ambassador Dumba are
likely to lead to a request upon Berlin to recall
Count von Bernstorff, Capt. Franz von Papen, the
German military attaché, and von Nymber, the
German consul general in New York.

TAFT APPROVES PRESIDENT'S ACTION

TACOMA, September 11.—Former President
Taft, in a statement last night regarding the dis-
closures of the activities of Ambassador Dumba
and the request from President Wilson to the Aus-
trian government for the immediate recall of the
envoy, endorsed the attitude of the Washington
administration throughout.

"In my judgement, President Wilson and his
advisers have pursued the only course open to
them in the case of Ambassador Dumba," he said.

ACTIONS OF DUMBA CONDEMNED

CHICAGO, September 11.—A telegram sent to
President Wilson last night, signed by the rep-
resentatives of the twelve thousand Austro-Hun-
garians in Chicago, declares that more than one-
half the population of Austria and Hungary con-
demn the actions of Ambassador Dumba, which is
characterized as "a violation of every recognized
diplomatic propriety."

The signers of the telegram praise the course
adopted by the President and assure him of the
loyalty to America of the Chicago Austro-Hun-
garians.

Allies Send Financial Commission To America

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, September 10.—An im-
portant commission of British and
French financiers arrived today with
the avowed purpose of adjusting the
present troublesome and fluctuating
rates of foreign exchange. They will
also represent Russia in their proposals.
They plan also a meeting of Amer-
ican and Canadian bankers at which a
proposal will be made to negotiate a
loan of half a billion dollars at five
per cent interest.

The commission sailed secretly from
England and were conveyed by two
cruisers to guard them against possible
submarine attack.
The financial commissioners were met
by New York financiers connected with
the Morgan interests and are being en-
tertained by them. The commission-
ers will take several days to look
around and examine conditions as they
find them before entering into any ac-
tual negotiations. They will meet the
American financiers and in an informal
way familiarize themselves with the situation.

It is probable that they will take up
financial negotiations for all the powers
represented in the Entente.
The commission is headed by Sir
Felix Schuster, head of the London ex-
change, and Sir Edward Holden, chair-
man of the London County and
Midland Bank.

ALLIES TO PRESENT FINANCIAL STATUS

A recent despatch from London said
that the financial commissioners on the
financial mission to the United States
are in a position to correct some mis-
apprehensions which are believed to
exist in this country concerning British,
French and Russian dependence on
America. One of the best informed
authorities said in this connection:
"The idea seems to prevail in New
York that we are on our knees and
begging America to come to our assist-
ance. The situation is exactly the re-
verse. America wants to sell Europe
its goods, and if Americans hope to
continue these sales they must find a
means of giving the usual credits and
stabilizing exchange."

The British commissioners are fully
conversant with the attitude of their
government, which does not regard the
present situation as alarming. On the
contrary, the government view is de-
cidedly hopeful and serene, as the re-
cent success in floating the gigantic
war loan has given it confidence that
the largest financial problems can be
readily surmounted.

Two Classes of Credit.
The commission is said to be in a
position to point out that two distinct
classes of credits are being incurred
in America. The first results from pur-
chases of supplies and munitions by the
allied governments; the second from
ordinary purchases and sales between
private traders.

Concerning the British government
purchase, not the slightest question has
been raised regarding the unbounded

PLANS ARE SIGNED FOR BIG WARSHIPS

Two Huge Floating Forts Are To
Be Added To American
Navy

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
WASHINGTON, September 11.—Sec-
retary Daniels yesterday signed the
plans for the two largest and most
powerful warships ever designed for
the United States navy. These ships
are part of the new naval program of
the administration. While the naval
program is no secret, details of the
craft never have been announced be-
fore.

Each vessel will have four main bat-
teries of fourteen-inch guns, but what
is regarded by many experts as the
strongest feature are the torpedo safe-
guards with which they will be equip-
ped. Anti-aircraft guns are included
in the plans, also, and each vessel will
have four torpedo tubes.

Displacement of each ship will be
32,000 tons. They will be 623 feet
long and ninety-seven and three-quar-
ters feet in width.

The cost of each ship, exclusive of
armor and armament, will be \$7,800,000.
Bids will be opened in Washington
on November 17.

ARSON RING OPERATES IN COAST HOP FIELDS

Migratory Pickers Said To Be
Burning Crops For Revenge

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
SAN FRANCISCO, September 11.—
Fires which have broken out from time
to time of late in the hop fields of
Sonoma county and which have already
consumed a loss of \$50,000 to the hop
growers of that section, are now as-
cribed to the activities of an arson
ring, composed of migratory hop pick-
ers, who are nursing a grudge against
the Sonoma hop men.

As a result of trouble between the
growers and the pickers in 1913, when
resulted in the serious L. W. riots
at Wheatland, Port and Scher, two of
the rioters are still serving prison
terms, and it is believed that the ac-
tivities of the arson ring are being
conducted in a spirit of revenge.

Word came from Salem, Oregon,
last night, that four fires in the near-
by hop fields, which broke out
yesterday, are also put down to the
credit of incendiaries. The loss at
Salem yesterday is estimated at \$50,
000.

Bulgaria and Serbia Again Are Deadlocked

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
LONDON, September 11.—According
to the best obtainable information from
the Balkan capitals, the negotiations
between Serbia and Bulgaria have
reached a deadlock. The Serbian cap-
ital reports that it has offered the max-
imum in fulfillment of the Bulgarian
desires for Macedonian territory, while
Bulgaria is insistent that its desires
be met in their entirety.

The repeated statements from Berlin
that Turkey has agreed to cede to
Bulgaria sufficient of her territory to
bring the lines of the Deleghagh rail-
road wholly within Bulgarian sov-
ereignty are discredited in the latest
reports from Sofia, however.

Serbia has offered to cede to Bul-
garia practically one-half the Macedo-
nian territory acquired by the Serbs
in the Treaty of Bucharest, extending
the Bulgarian boundary to the west to

ANOTHER CUNARD IS SUNK BY RAIDER

Small Steamer Alexandra Torpe-
doed In Mediterranean Sea

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
PARIS, September 11.—The small
Cunard steamer Alexandra was tor-
pedoed and sunk by a submarine in
the Mediterranean on Thursday night,
whether by a German or an Austrian
underwater fighter is not known. The
attack was made off the Cape of Palos,
on the coast of Spain.

News of the presence of the subma-
rine in Spanish waters was brought to
Madrid, Spain, last night by twenty-
eight survivors of the Alexandra crew,
who made the port in one of the Al x-
andra's small boats. The fate of the
other members of the crew is unknown.
The Alexandra was of 2181 tons and
was bound for her home port on the
Tian from Barcelona.

CRUISER ASAMA IN VICTORIA

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shipco.)
VICTORIA, British Columbia, Sep-
tember 11.—The Japanese cruiser Asa-
ma, which was salvaged from Turtle
Bay, Lower California, where she went
aground, will be in port here two
months for repairs.

DIET SOON WILL CONVENE

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shipco.)
TOKYO, September 12.—It is an-
nounced by the official gazette that
the thirty-seventh imperial diet will
open by December 1.

TOYS FROM GERMANY ARRIVE IN AMERICA

Santa Claus Will Visit Children
With Limited Pack

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)
NEW YORK, September 11.—There
will be a Santa Claus for American
boys and girls this year just as there
has been every year before.

He may be an unfortunate Santa
Claus, unable because of his rheuma-
tism, to go about and gather up toys
as usual, but his pack will not be en-
tirely empty, for yesterday the first
shipment of toys from Germany since
Great Britain decreed its blockade of
German ports last spring, arrived here.
The toy shipment was held up at
Rotterdam for a long time, but finally
was permitted to leave port, and was
brought here in the Holland American
steamer Veenbergen.

GRAND REVIEWS IN JAPAN

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shipco.)
TOKYO, September 12.—The grand
army review will be held in Tokio from
December 1 to 5. Three divisions will
be in the line. The grand naval review
will be held in Tokio harbor at the
same time.

PILES CURED IN 6 TO 14 DAYS.

PERMANENT is guaranteed
in any case of Itching, Blind,
Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to
14 days or money refunded.—Made by
FAR'S MEDICINE CO., Saint Louis
U. S. A.

AUSTRIA MASSES TROOPS FOR NEW DRIVE ON SLAVS IN SOUTH-EAST

Offensive Against Russians In
Bessarabia and Middle Dnie-
ster Region Is Believed To Be
Object of Gathering Teutons

CZAR REORGANIZING
CABINET OF EMPIRE

Recent Successes Against Ger-
mans and Satisfactory Situa-
tion At Riga Give Hope That
With Better Guns Russ Will Win

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

ETROGRAD, September 11.—
Heavy Austrian forces are being
concentrated on the Hungarian Ruman-
ian border, which officials here take to
mean the attempt to carry out plans
for a general Austrian offensive against
the Russian positions in Bessarabia and
the Middle Dniester regions.

A drastic change in the governmental
management of the campaign against
the Germans and Austrians is expected
to be the outcome of conferences now
being held between the czar and high
administrative officials.

New Cabinet For Russia

The change in the field for the bet-
ter has served to speed the efforts of
the government heads that a new cab-
inet may be formed which will make
up for deficiencies of the past and so
plan the campaign that Russia may
regain its former advantage.

One of the questions before the new
or reorganized war office will be im-
provement of the artillery division.
Better Artillery Needed

Inferiority of the Russian artillery
is declared to have prevented the Rus-
sians from following up their victories
in the Tarnopol and Sereth River dis-
tricts, where thousands of prisoners
were taken in the last seven days.

NO CHANGE IN SITUATION

LONDON, September 11.—No change
has been reported on the Eastern front.
Not for some time have developments
failed to arise every twenty-four hours
in this zone, and military critics say
this fact confirms their predictions that
the Germans have reached the height
of their invasion and have been stop-
ped by the Russians.

EASTERN FRONT SEETHES AGAIN

Following German Drive In Ar-
gonne Desperate Offensive
Is Expected In Vosges

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)

LONDON, September 11.—Close on
the heels of the big drive of Crown
Prince Friedrich in the Argonne dis-
trict, a desperate offensive is anti-
cipated now in the Vosges. There the
Germans hurled big forces yesterday
against the French in an attempt to
bypass their line.

According to an official report from
the Berlin war office, French trenches at
Schalmann and Hartmanns-Weil-
kerhof have been captured. The official
report of the French war office
admits the capture of French trenches at
Hartmanns-Weilkerhof, but declares
they were recaptured. The French say
the enemy used gas and liquid fire
in their attack.

In the Argonne district bitter fight-
ing is expected the next two weeks.
Both sides have prepared for attacks
and the artillery duels which always
precede assaults in force are in pro-
gress.

JAPANESE SEARCH FOR GERMAN NAVY OFFICERS

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shipco.)
YOKOHAMA, September 12.—The
Pacific Mail steamer China arrived
from Manila via Hongkong yesterday.
There is a suspicion that several Ger-
man naval officers are in the ship un-
der fictitious names and the Japanese
authorities are searching the ship and
examining the passengers rigorously.
The China is behind her schedule. She
will sail for Honolulu tomorrow.

TITLE OF NOGI REMOVED

(Special Cable to Hawaii Shipco.)
TOKYO, September 10.—The brother
of Viscount Mori, at the wish of the
peers of Japan and by the common de-
sire of the Japanese people, will as-
sume the name and title of the late
Count Nogi.